



OST

Eastern Switzerland
University of Applied Sciences

Network Observability

Redefined with a Modern Open-Source Pluggable Tech-Stack

Ramon Bister, Sascha Häring, Jan Untersander

5 December 2025

Institute for Network and Security @ Eastern Switzerland University of Applied Sciences

*Don't
Unless
Mo*



*e Wheel,
Learning
eels*

Introduction

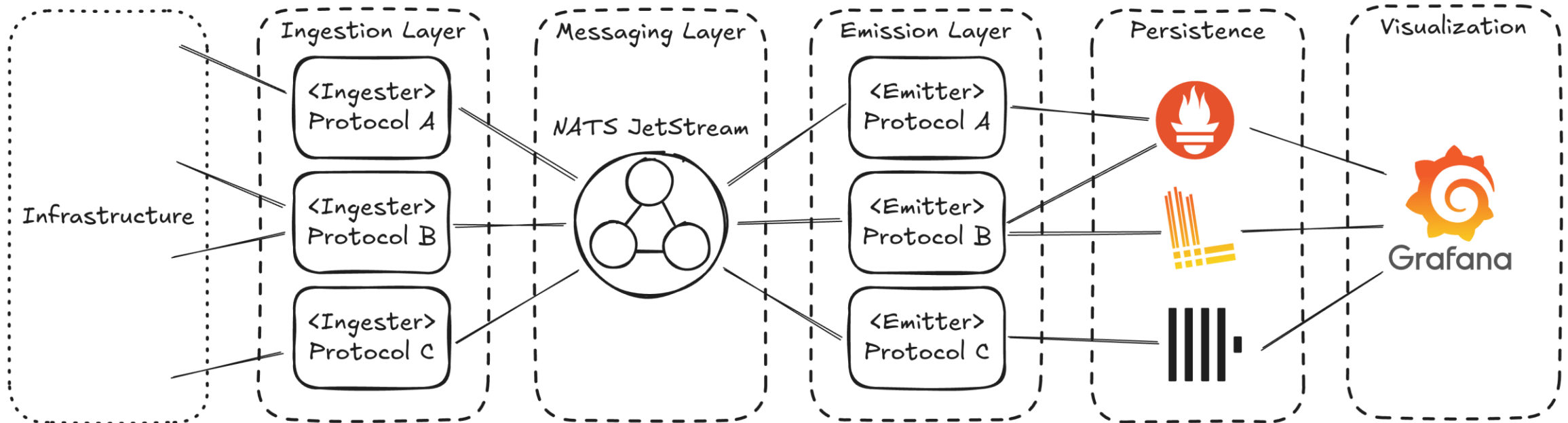
GNP-Stack Vision

For far too long **network operators have been stuck in the SNMP era**. Streaming Telemetry is a very old topic now, and yet for some reason, it has **not penetrated the market outside of Service Providers and Hyperscalers**.

Contribute to this project and help everyone get access to better telemetry.

GitHub Repository: <https://github.com/fatred/gnp-stack>

Architecture



BMP Integration

BMP what? A high-speed recap

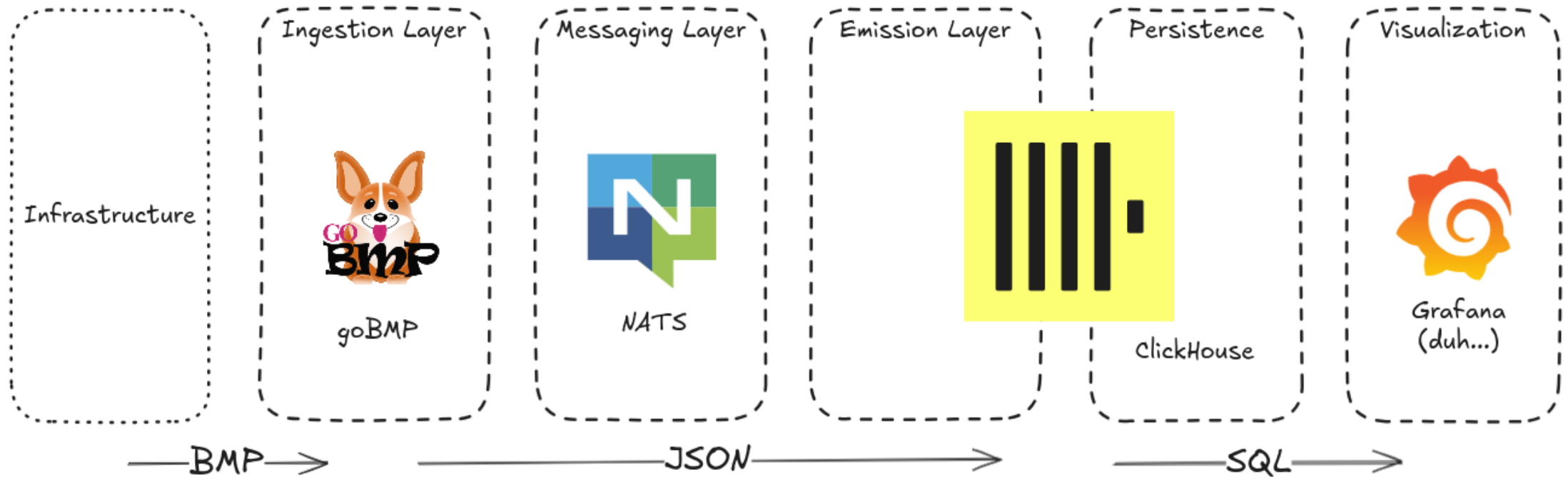
- BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP): RFC 7854
 - Forward BGP session information to a collector
 - Via advertisements / withdrawals
- Hidden superpowers arise in combination with:
 - RFC 4760: Multiprotocol Extensions for BGP-4
 - RFC 9552: Distribution of Link-State and Traffic Engineering Information Using BGP
 - **Anything distributed by BGP* can be monitored via BMP!**
- (Subsequent) Address Family Identifiers:
 - AFI / SAFI pair identifies specific NLRI (e.g. IPv6 Unicast)

- Quite young (2016)
- Observability of
 - Adj-RIB-In
 - Adj-RIB-Out
 - Loc-RIB

NLRI	AFI / SAFI
IPv6 Unicast	2 / 1
IPv4 Unicast	1 / 1
Link-State	16388 / 71
L2VPN (EVPN)	25 / 70

BMP Integration

Data Flow



<https://github.com/sbezverk/gobmp>
<https://nats.io/>
<https://clickhouse.com/>
<https://grafana.com/>

Challenges

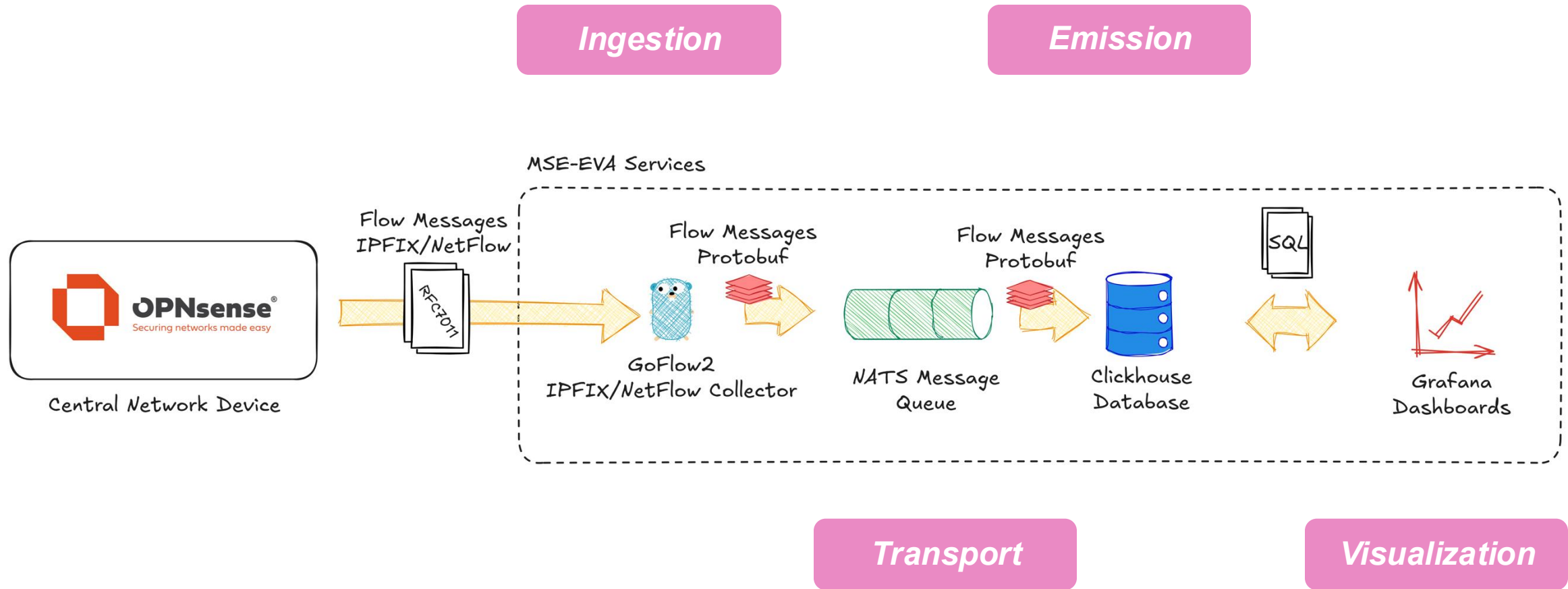
- Translation of events to state 🙄
 - Advertisement ("action": "add")
 - Withdrawal ("action": "del")
 - 🧑🏻♂️ 🧑🏻♂️ 🧑🏻♂️
- Performance when working with large data volumes (e.g. RIPE RIS):
 - When should we evaluate the current state?
 - At insertion time? (Higher load, faster queries)
 - At query time? (Lower load, slow queries)
- Creating a good data model (adaptability vs. speed)
 - Do we only parse some fields and accept losing information?

Challenges

AreaID	string	`json:"area_id"`
Protocol	string	`json:"protocol,omitempty"`
ProtocolID	base.ProtoID	`json:"protocol_id,omitempty"`
NodeFlags	*bgpls.NodeAttrFlags	`json:"node_flags,omitempty"`
Name	string	`json:"name,omitempty"`
SRCapabilities	*sr.Capability	`json:"ls_sr_capabilities,omitempty"`
SRAgorithm	[]int	`json:"sr_algorithm,omitempty"`
SRLocalBlock	*sr.LocalBlock	`json:"sr_local_block,omitempty"`
SRv6CapabilitiesTLV	*srv6.CapabilityTLV	`json:"srv6_capabilities_tlv,omitempty"`
NodeMSD	[]*base.MSDTV	`json:"node_msd,omitempty"`
FlexAlgoDefinition	[]*bgpls.FlexAlgoDefinition	`json:"flex_algo_definition,omitempty"`

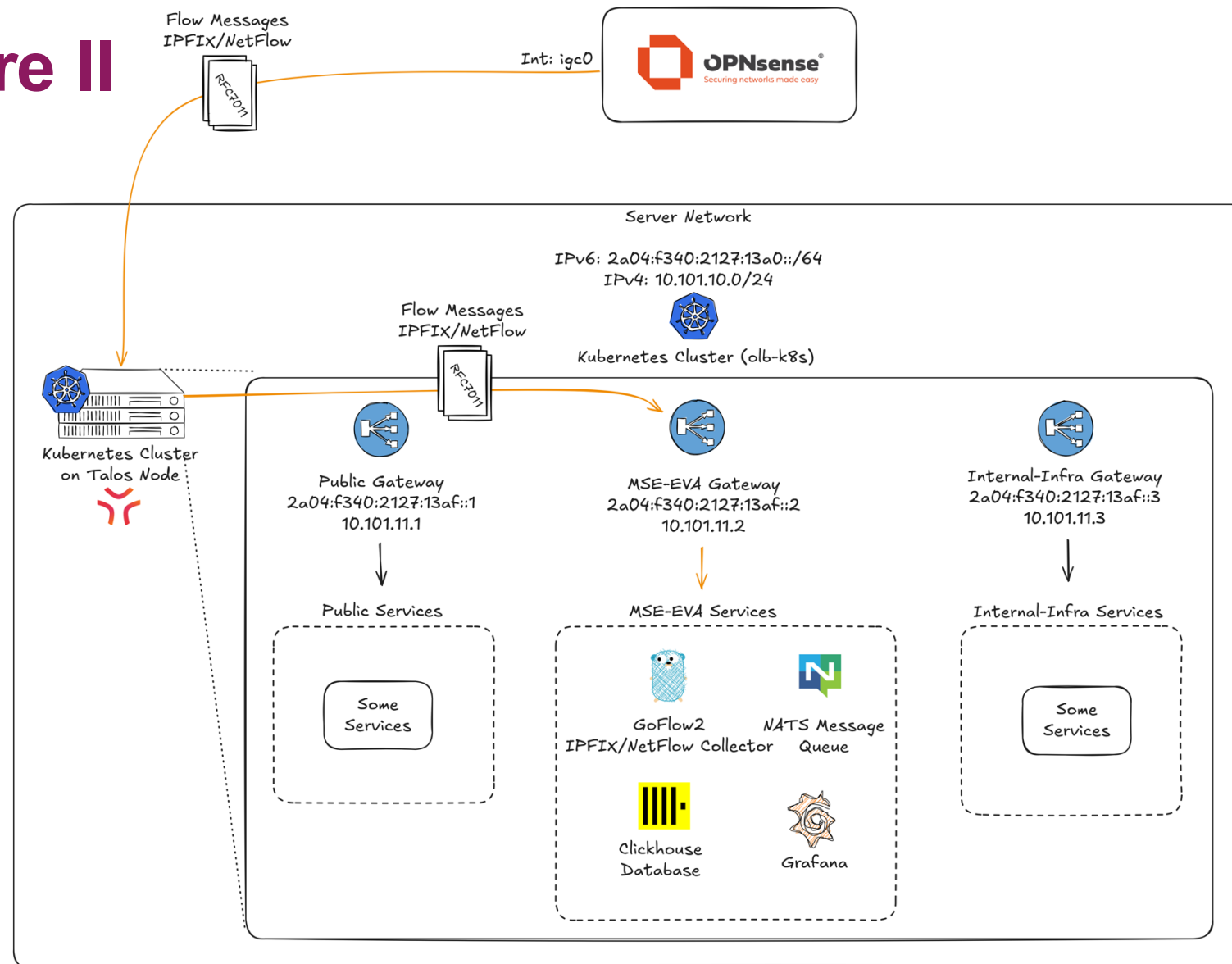
<https://github.com/sbezverk/gobmp/blob/master/pkg/message/types.go>

Architecture I



IPFIX/NetFlow Integration

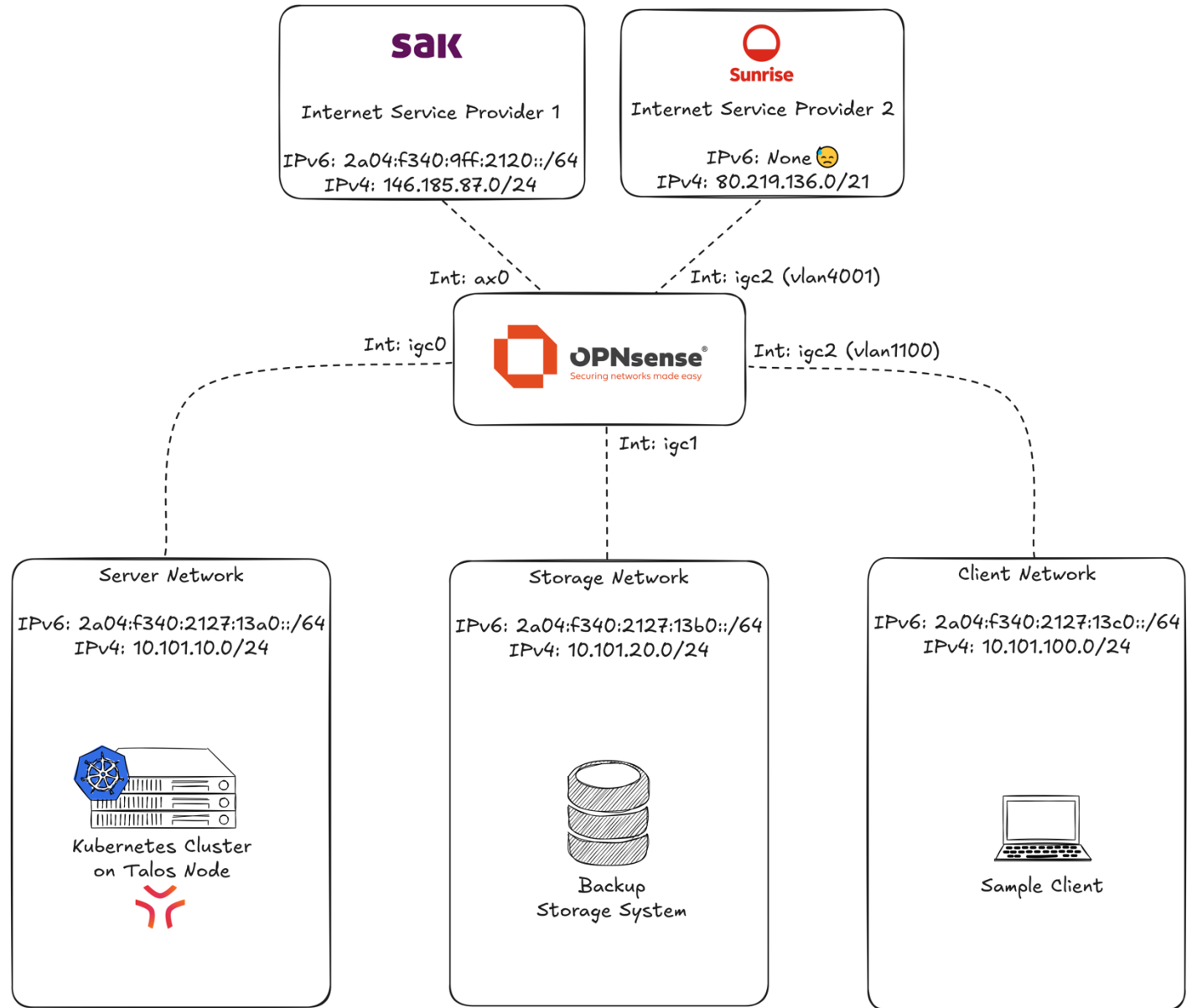
Architecture II



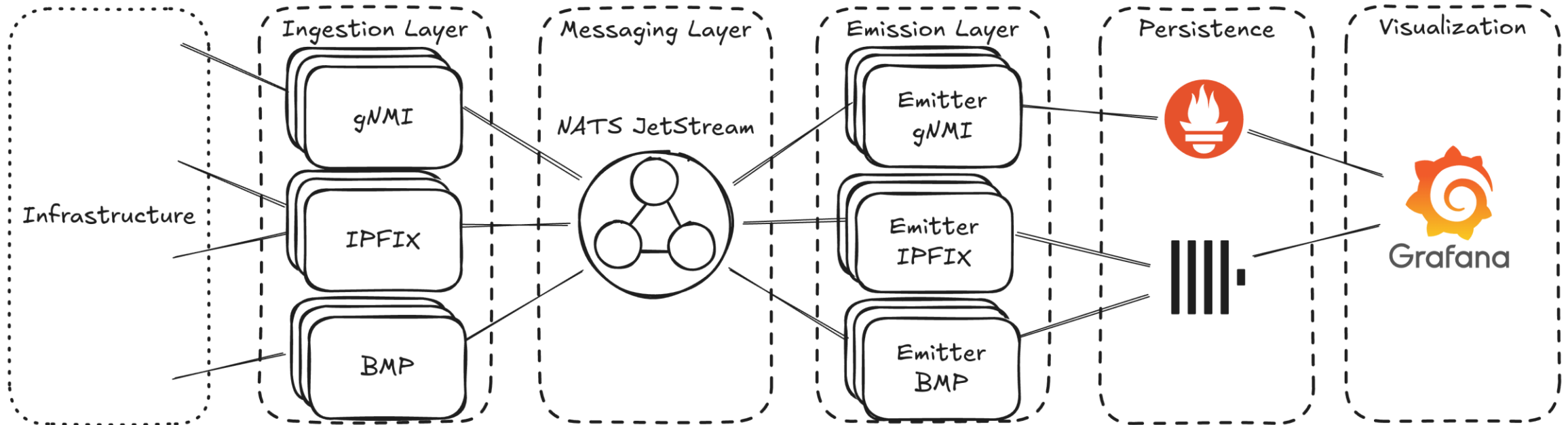
IPFIX/NetFlow Integration

Challenges

- Double Flow Count
 - NAT Traffic 🙄
 - Same flow counted once as ingress flow and once as egress flow
- Statistics by Flow Direction
 - Inbound
 - Outbound
 - Local
- Creating Grafana Dashboards.. It takes forever. 😂




Architecture



Production Deployment Considerations

Are you ready to deploy it?



```
git clone https://github.com/Untersander/gnp-stack.git
cd gnp-stack
docker-compose up -d
```



```
helm upgrade --install gnp-stack oci://ghcr.io/untersander/gnp-stack/gnp-stack --namespace gnp-stack --create-namespace
```

Demo



Discussion and Next Steps

